

Mi estimado señor y amigo:- He examinado la muestra de quina que me envió V. en la semana pasada, y de cinco gramos que empleé no he obtenido nada de alcaloides.

La quina buena del Sur, sometida al mismo procedimiento, produce por término medio, 0,9% t.

Soy de V. afro y obsequiente servidor y amigo

L. B. T. M.

Marcos Valencia

Agosto de 1870.

Dr. D'Antonino Olano,
Presente.



Contra vobis dicitur. Quia isti
venerabunt dominum non spiritum
qui venit ex ipso sicut etiam deus
est spiritus. Namque anima eius
est spiritus eius qui venit ex ipso.
Videtis ab aliis animis illis ut
animas vestras animas vestras
vocantur. Vnde etiam in aliis
spiritibus dicitur. Non vobis est
spiritus patrum vestrum sed spiritus
filiorum. Et quia non erat spiritus
filiorum in aliis. Vnde etiam dicitur.
Non vobis est spiritus patrum vestrum
sed spiritus filiorum.



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This contract of copartnership made and entered into at the city of Popayán, State of Cauca, United States of Colombia, this second day of February A.D. 1872, by and between Elias Reyes and Marcos Valencia of said city of Popayán and George D. Keeney of the city and County of San Francisco in the State of California United States of America, witnesseth:

That the said Elias Reyes, Marcos Valencia and George Keeney have this day entered into and formed a copartnership under the firm name and style of "Keeney & Company" for the purpose of buying quina bark & extracting therefrom, by means of machinery, such valuable substances as it may contain and of selling the same when so extracted -

That it is hereby contracted and agreed by & between the said parties, that the said copartnership shall continue for the period of six years from this date, unless sooner dissolved by mutual consent, and for such further time as the said parties may agree; that each and every one of said parties is to be equally interested in the business of said copartnership, having an equal one third interest in all profits and bearing an equal one third of all the losses of the said business.

That the said Reyes and Keeney each agree to furnish the sum of twelve thousand five hundred (\$12,500) dollars in gold coin - that is to say - "hard dollars", as the capital for commencing the said business, and the said Valencia agrees in lieu and stead of money to devote and apply, free of charge during the continuance of said copartnership, his best skill and knowledge in erecting and arranging the machinery and treating quina bark as above mentioned.

And the said Valencia agrees that he has secured a lease of a certain spring of water containing the necessary qualities and principles to extract such substances from quina bark



which said spring is situated upon the lands of the Indians about six leagues south easterly from said city of Popayan, in which lease the Indian Government is named as grantor and Rafael E. Velasco as lessee, bearing date December 26th A. D. 1871, recurring three years from the 26th day of December A. D. 1871, and that so soon as the said Keeney shall order the said machinery he, said Valencia, will transfer and assign to said Keeney & Reyes each one undivided one third interest in said lease, and that the said parties, each agree to endeavor to procure a new lease of said spring to recur from the expiration of said lease for at least three years longer, and if such new lease be obtained by any or either of them, the same shall belong to the said copartnership -

That this contract of copartnership is founded upon the faith and confidence of the said Keeney & Reyes in the statements of opinion to them made by the said Valencia, that he, the said Valencia, is and will be able to extract from every one hundred pounds of quina bark of first quality ten pounds or a little more or less of valuable substance consisting of the valuable quality of the quina bark, which substance so extracted is marketable and can, in the opinion of the chief chemist in the opinionin sulfate works of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, United States, of America, reference being hereby made to him, be sold in the United States of America for the sum of five hundred dollars in gold coin per one hundred pounds, a specimen of which substance, the system of extracting the same, and the places of the machinery to be used therefor have this day been exhibited and explained to my Keeney and Reyes by the said Valencia, that the cost of said machinery will not exceed the sum of four thousand dollars, in the city of New York, that the total cost of extracting from the quina bark

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said substance including materials, labor and all other things will not exceed, after such machinery shall be erected, the sum of ten (\$10) dollars per every one hundred pounds of such substance; that with such machinery he, said Valencia, will probably be able to work one thousand two hundred and fifty pounds (1250) of quina bark per day and extract therefrom one hundred and twenty five (125) pounds of the substance above mentioned.

And the said Keeney agrees that he will proceed to the United States of America and make examination respecting the correctness of such statements of opinion on the part of said Valencia, and if he find the same to be correct, he will at once order the necessary machinery and ship the same when completed and will his part of the capital, less what he may pay out ~~from~~ for such machinery and other matters connected with the said business.

And the said Reyes agrees that upon being notified by said Keeney that the said machinery has been ordered he will at once furnish to the said Valencia the sum of Twelve thousand five hundred (12500.) dollars, in gold coin, and the said Valencia agrees to proceed thereupon to purchase with such money, at the best possible advantage, quina bark, and to construct the necessary buildings for the reception of the said machinery and carrying on said business.

But in case said Keeney shall upon his examination above mentioned conclude that such statements of opinion & estimate by said Valencia in respect to said business are not correct, then this contract is to be void and terminate, unless said Valencia shall prove to said Keeney their correctness by actual experiment or by by other clear evidence.

It is specially understood and agreed



that any one of the partners may use the firm name, that is, sign the same, but that neither the firm name copartnership funds nor property shall be used except in the partnership business -

In witness whereof we the parties above mentioned have hereunto subscribed our names and affixed our seals the day and year first above mentioned -

Cyrus Conant contract
entre les Etats-Unis
Royal Farms Baltimore
George Keeney

1892



Noticias que M. M. Aborigenca suplican

al Señor Reyes se oirán dentro, p. su gobierno

~~que para el servicio de la diligencia~~

1. ¿Cuánto cuesta por ~~lugar~~ ~~rebelde~~ ~~distancia~~ de

toda el flete de Panamá ~~en la mar~~ ~~para~~ ~~los viajeros~~ ~~de~~
a Buenaventura? ~~en cada bulto~~

2. ¿Cuánto el pasaje p. ~~en~~ ~~que~~ ~~el tiempo~~ ~~de~~
~~cambiar~~ ~~cuando~~ ~~por~~
personas?

Uno y otro p. el Vapor.

3. ¿Cuanto ese mismo flete
p. buque de vela?

4. ¿Qué cuesta el transporte
de un bulto ordinario,
(baul ó caja) del puerto
al punto donde llega ya
el camino de caballería?

5. ¿Cuál es el flete de una
carga de mula, desde que van al la
ese punto hasta Celi?

6. ¿Cuál el mismo flete
de Celi a Popayán?

y listos.

7. i Quié se paga p^r el almo^c en la visita.
cesaje en Buenaventura se repel m^undio de
8. i Quié bodegajes hay en
el tránsito hasta Tumaco, segundos atencion's -
inclusivé, y qui' custodia² de tello de aban
9. i Cual es puntualmente el impuesto p^r el Estado
por cada tonio, ó carga?

S. enero de

10. i Que otros impuestos,
ó peajes municipales, tello de aban
hay qui' pagar hasta
Popayán?

Diciembre de este año 1853.

11. i Quié comisión de cuibo, tello de aban
y despacho cobra en
agosto en Buenaventura.

S. enero de este año 1853.

Se suplica tu respuesta
al frente de cada uno de
estos artículos.

S. enero de este año 1853.

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Resposta del Señor Poyes a
las preguntas que le hace el
Señor Don Manuel M. Morales

- 1 - ~~Si paga al mulo~~ 10 pesos fuertes por cada bulto de
5 arrobas. Tambien cuentan por
toneladas, y se pagan de 25 á
30 pesos fuertes cada una -
- 2 - 40 pesos fuertes en 1^a clase y 20
en segunda
- 3 - 12 a 16 pesos fuertes por tonelada -
- 4 - 10 reales por cada bulto -
- 5 - Comiendo las mulas hasta Popayan
que es lo mejor y mas acadero -
- 6 - de 6 á 7 pesos fuertes por carga
- 7 - Ninguno porque van á la
Aduana, y de allí deben salir
inmediatamente luego que estén
reempacados y listos.

8 - 3 reales de comision y bodegaje

por cada bulto en Puerto

9 - 8 pesos fuertes por cada carga
de 125 Kilogramos.

10 - 11 reales por pasos, pisos y portazgos.

11 - 4 reales por bulto.

Nota -

En Buenaventura hay que reem-
pacar los bultos, y los costos del reempacado
que son generalmente para cada bulto:

10 reales " " " 10
2 encerados a 12 reales " 2.40 " 2.40

8 varas coleta á 1 real 1/2 vara - 1.20

Hebra, tinta " " " 10

Al Empacador segun lo que

tenga que hacer de 2 a 4 reales 40

4.40

los cuales illo es lo normal

entre empacador y transportista

Total 4.40

Mi estimado Compadre y amigo-

He hablado con los Señores
Reyes, y convienen en darme una letra
al París por los \$ 80, ó sean £ 400, fijada
de los \$ 200. que les he pedido para hacer
fronte á los gastos pendientes de nuestra
Sociedad.

La deuda de ellos á la Sociedad es de
\$ 1673,428^m ----- £ 1673,428^m
Deducciones ----- " 280^m
Quedan ----- £ 1393 428^m
cuya suma pagaran como se indica en el
adjunto memorandum

Estimarei á U. que en vista de este
memorandum se sirva extender una
poliza p. la escritura que han de otorgarnos
para su efecto como y amigo -

M. M. Morgan

De cerca de U.
á 13 de Diciembre
1877.

- species of Leptopeltis observed ill.

seen at no accident ill

until now which was however probably
most probably most's 1085 of my record of
most being distributed at up. 1085 at its
extreme distribution of which it is found

- Bahia.

It is claimed it is also abundant at

1084 E.P.E. - - - - - 1085

" 1085 " - - - - - Bahia.

1084 E.P.E. " - - - - - Bahia.

It is also common in regions of small open
scrub or dense thicket.

There is still no sign it is terrestrial

more abundant west of Montevidéu congeneric with Leptopeltis leptopeltoides

species of genus Leptopeltis may

also exist ill.

It occurs in
adjoining to it is
1085

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Pipiyau, En^o de 1878.



Sres. Elías Reyes y Sternanos,

Presentes.

Muy señores míos y amigos: Es imposible que se constituya la hipoteca que Vdms. y el Sr. D^r W. M. Mosquera quieren, antes de que se verifique mi regreso de Pasto, porque hay dos cahierdos míos ausentes y no han renunciado aún sus poderes. Mas espero que esto demora no les inquietará ya porque el fondo sobre el cual he girado para asegurar mi deuda, es seguro en el concepto de Vdms., ya porque, según todas las probabilidades, mi vuelta será pronta.

Por lo que respecta a los diez pesos de a⁸po que Vdms. necesitan, siendo en el alman no tener dinero en caja; pero aparte de unas obligaciones por cobrar, que pongo a la disposición de Vdms., pusele darselas una letra a cargo del Sr. D^r Pedro Carrascal por una suma que él reconoce deberme y que ha prometido pagar lo más pronto posible.

Dinedo de Vdms. apn^r amigo y L.S.

Marcos Valenzuela





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Communist Party with their
adherents.

It appears obvious which
and how far it would go in developing
a mass party with the broadest possible
and most rapid growth of its numbers and
members into the most progressive and
democratic and most representative of all
classes and all strata. Since with
any people with a wide variety of views and
opinions there will be no room for the
abnormal forms of rule which the
masses of slaves and common men may
adopt among themselves could be of service.
Admittedly there is a considerable
and useful role for the

theoretical and propagandist work.

Under no circumstances could we
do better than to give the communists
a progressive and noncommunistic name
and which would not be incompatible with
progressive ideals. The best name would
be without a doubt the "Party of the
Working Class". The name "Communist"
and "Communism" should be dropped.

The communists should be dropped
and the name "Communist" should be dropped.



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Sr dor. D.

Popayán Enero 5 de 1878.

Manuel 16º Mosquera
Presente



Estimado sr. y amigo.

Oportunamente recibi su apreciable de 2 del pte, la cual no quise contestar ántes de hablar con el dror Marcos Valencia, por que abrigaba la esperanza de poder arreglar inmediatamente el asunto sin dificultad de ninguna especie; pero al conferenciar con este caballero, tuve la pena de saber que había dificultades para el otorgamiento de la escritura de hipoteca, así como tambien para la consignacion de los \$ 200 de que y resolví dirigirle una carta al citado Dror Valencia con el objeto de saber definitivamente qué clase de dificultades había para el otorgamiento de la escritura y si podía contar con los \$ 200 y cuando; aquella carta no fué contestada sino hoy en los términos que U. vera, con cuyo objeto se la incluyo dicha contestacion.

No estara por demas advertir a U. que la Lf que el sr Valencia ofreció girar á cargo de mi hermano el Dr. Rafael Reyes como Superintendente de la Comps.ª del Cauca, esta en mi poder con la debida aceptacion, y que la Lf que U. exijio por Frco. \$ 100 sobre Paris debó enviarmela mi citado hermano de Pasto.

Le suplico la devolucion de la inclusa.

Gírvase darme su opinion sobre lo que debemos hacer para los \$ 200, pues yo no tengo ahora absolutamente dinero disponible y confiaba en que el Dr. Valencia los daria de cualquier modo.

Sin



Atro particular me suscribo de U.
affino amigo y S.S.

Oliva Pérez

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Yr Don Elias
Beyet — —
— —
a tener p^rz maritua

